

The Spoken Tutorial Project

- Self-explanatory: uses simple language
- Audio-video: uses multisensory approach
- Small duration: has better retention
- Learner-centered: learn at your own pace
- Learning by doing: learn and practise simultaneously
- Empowerment: learn a new **FLOSS**
(Free/Libre and Open Source Software)

Target Group

- Students- High School and College
- Working professional- Software users, developers and trainers
- Research scholars
- Community at large

Workshops

The Spoken Tutorial Project Team conducts workshops on C and C++ and other FLOSS using spoken tutorials and gives certificates to those who pass an online test.

For more details, please visit

<https://spoken-tutorial.org>

Forum

We have developed a beginner friendly Forum to answer specific questions pertaining to any part of a particular tutorial.

For more details, please visit

<https://forums.spoken-tutorial.org>

The Spoken Tutorial Project

is funded by the

National Mission on Education through
Information and Communication Technology,
Ministry of Human Resource Development,
Government of India.

Contact us

Email: contact@spoken-tutorial.org

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to all learners

Content available
in
22 Indian languages



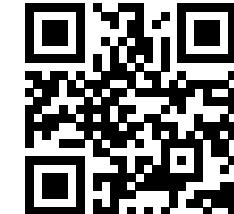
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THE
C
PROGRAMMING
LANGUAGE



National Mission on Education through
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(NMEICT)

www.sakshat.ac.in

Funded by MHRD, Government of India.

About C

C is a general-purpose programming language, initially developed by Dennis Ritchie between 1969 and 1973 at Bell Labs. Its design provides constructs that map efficiently to typical machine instructions. C is one of the most widely used programming language and there are very few computer architectures for which a C compiler does not exist.

Features

- C has facilities for structured programming and allows lexical variable scope and recursion.
- All executable code is contained within subroutines, called "functions."
- C program source text is free-format, using the semicolon as a statement terminator and curly braces for grouping blocks of statements.
- Typing is static, but weakly enforced: all data has a type, but implicit conversions can be performed; for instance, characters can be used as integers.
- Complex functionality such as I/O, string manipulation, and mathematical functions are easy to implement with library routines.

About C++

- C++ is a statically typed, free-form, compiled, general-purpose programming language. It was developed by Bjarne Stroustrup starting in 1979, at Bell Labs.
- It adds object-oriented features such as classes, and other enhancements to the C programming language.

- The language began as enhancements to C, first adding classes, then virtual functions, operator overloading, multiple inheritances, templates, and exception handling among other features.
- C++ is also one of the most popular programming languages and can be implemented on most hardware and OS platforms.
- As an efficient compiler to native code, its application domains include:
- Systems software
- Application software
- Device drivers
- Embedded software
- High-performance server and client applications
- Entertainment software like video games



Features

- Classes: By using classes, we can create user-defined data types. A class is the collection of a set of data and code. An object is the instance of a class.
- Inheritance: Allows one data type to acquire properties of other data types. This provides the idea of reusability, that means we can add new features to an existing class without

modifying it.

- Data Abstraction and Encapsulation: Encapsulation means hiding data from the data structures. Here, the data is accessible to only the functions that are allowed to access it. Abstraction means representing essential features without including background details.
- Polymorphism: means one interface can be used for multiple implementations, so that object can behave differently for each implementation.
- Dynamic Binding: At runtime, the code matching the object under the current reference will be called.

C and C++ Advantages

- Powerful and flexible: C/C++ are used for developing operating systems, compilers, parsers, interpreters, word processors, search engines and graphic programs.
- Support: C requires less runtime support
- Portable programming language: A variety of C/C++ programs written for one computer system can be compiled and run on another system, with little or no change.
- Modular: Written in routines called functions and classes (C++), programs can be used in other applications or programs.
- Preferred by professional programmers: A variety of C/C++ resources and helpful supports are widely available.
- Standardised: Many standards have been documented, maintained and updated for C and C++ as standard references.

Participants List Dashboard

Institution Name

Thiagarajar College of Engineering, Tamil Nadu

Foss

Cpp

Date

March 26, 2019

Participants Count

100

Organiser

shalinie

Dept.

Computer Science

Batch Year

2017

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#	First Name	Last Name	Email Id	Score
1	GOUSALYA	S	sumathicse661994@gmail.com	60.0% - Certificate
2	PRASANNA	S S	prasanna@student.tce.edu	90.0% - Certificate
3	GNANA ESWAR	M	eshustark@gmail.com	85.0% - Certificate
4	ARUN KUMAR	L	arunkumar2932000@gmail.com	87.5% - Certificate
5	SURYAKIRAN	S	suryakiran.suresh@yahoo.com	90.0% - Certificate
6	ARUN	K S	arunkarthik524@gmail.com	65.0% - Certificate
7	KARTHIKEYAN	S	karthikeyankarthisss7@gmail.com	80.0% - Certificate
8	MAHESHAVEL	L	maheshavel@gmail.com	87.5% - Certificate
9	KARTHIKA SHANTHINI	M	karthikashanthini@gmail.com	70.0% - Certificate
10	POONKUZHALI	B	poonks1999@gmail.com	70.0% - Certificate
11	KISHORE	R	kishoreramesh282@gmail.com	72.5% - Certificate
12	PAVITHRA	B	pavithrabala88@gmail.com	72.5% - Certificate
13	JANANI NARAYANI	J	jananijj2811@gmail.com	75.0% - Certificate
14	RAMUPRIYA	R	ramupriya069@gmail.com	62.5% - Certificate
15	NIVETHA	S	nivethaselvakumar1999@gmail.com	52.5% - Certificate

16	LAKSHMIPRIYA	B	laxmipriyaa2k@gmail.com	67.5% - Certificate
17	YUVARANI	V	yuvaranivaradhan4444@gmail.com	55.0% - Certificate
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33	NAGALAKSHMI	V	vnagalakshmi162@gmail.com	62.5% - Certificate
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46	gokula krishnan	s	krishnankrish684@gmail.com	62.5% - Certificate
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52	HALASHYA SUNDARAM	S	halashya@gmail.com	65.0% - Certificate
53	SAI ARAVIND	M	saiaravind479@gmail.com	75.0% - Certificate
54	HARIPRIYA	M	haripriya5600@gmail.com	87.5% - Certificate
55	AMUTHAN	C P	amuthan.cp12@gmail.com	80.0% - Certificate
56	PRASEETHA	R I	praseethaprachu@gmail.com	75.0% - Certificate
57	KAVIYA	S	kaviyasuresh71@gmail.com	85.0% - Certificate
58	LAVINA SHREE	M	childprodigylavi@gmail.com	82.5% - Certificate
59	RAJALAKSHMI	K	13krajiviswanathan99@gmail.com	57.5% - Certificate
60	ALCINA SHARON	L	alcinasharon@gmail.com	72.5% - Certificate
61	MOHAMED YACOOB	K	mdyacoob99@gmail.com	82.5% - Certificate
62	MAHIMA	S	mahibababe@gmail.com	70.0% - Certificate
63	SUDHARSAN	K	sudharsancse2017@gmail.com	72.5% - Certificate

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65	PRAVIN	A	pravinanbu44@gmail.com	62.5% - Certificate
66	KEERTHANA	M	mkeerthanagowri@gmail.com	70.0% - Certificate
67	ISWARYA	E	iswaryaen@gmail.com	85.0% - Certificate
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69	S	SWETHA THASHINI	swethasundar1999@gmail.com	45.0% - Certificate
70	RAVINDHARAN	N	ravi9952488128@gmail.com	60.0% - Certificate
71	DHIVYAPRIYA	R	dhivyapriya02012000@gmail.com	55.0% - Certificate
72	AMRITHAA	T J	amrithaa101199@gmail.com	80.0% - Certificate
73	ESHANI	NANDY	eshaninandy@gmail.com	87.5% - Certificate
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75	VARSHA	SRINIVASAN	varshu023@gmail.com	80.0% - Certificate
76	NAHAKISOR	NA	nahakisor@gmail.com	70.0% - Certificate
77	YOGA MAHALAKSHMI	M	yogatcecse17@gmail.com	80.0% - Certificate
78	ABDUL RAHUMAN DEEN	M	deenabdulrahuman02@gmail.com	67.5% - Certificate
79	AJAY KRISHNAN	K.R	ajaykrishnanravi@gmail.com	77.5% - Certificate
80	AJITH KUMAR	M	ajithkumar.m1998@gmail.com	60.0% - Certificate
81	CHIRANJEEVI	S	chiranjeevitnptc@gmail.com	30.0 (Fail)
82	GEORGE PHILIP	F	georgezlatan09@gmail.com	77.5% - Certificate
83	GOKUL	S	gocool19101999@gmail.com	52.5% - Certificate
84	KESAVAN	P	kesavan1543214@gmail.com	52.5% - Certificate
85	KISHORERAJ	M	kishoreraj2552@gmail.com	65.0% - Certificate
86	LAVANYA	S	lavkowsal@gmail.com	55.0% - Certificate
87	MEENAKSHI AISWARYA	N	meenakshiaiswarya@student.tce.edu	60.0% - Certificate
88	MOHAMED RIYAZATH	R	mdriyazath16@gmail.com	65.0% - Certificate

89	NAGA ASHWIN	C R	ashwinnagha@gmail.com	32.5 (Fail)
90	PARTHIPAN	P	parthipan9994@gmail.com	80.0% - Certificate
91	PERIYASAMY	M	mperiyasamyce@gmail.com	45.0% - Certificate
92	PRADEEPA	R	pradeeshanmii17@gmail.com	85.0% - Certificate
93	RAJA PANDI	G.R	activeraju2108@gmail.com	25.0 (Fail)
94	MALUSHA	KALIMUTHU	malusha@student.tce.edu	70.0% - Certificate
95	C	BALaabIRAMI	abiagb28@gmail.com	45.0% - Certificate
96	SIVA	MALA	sivamala@student.tce.edu	55.0% - Certificate
97	N	MEERA	meera@student.tce.edu	57.5% - Certificate
98	S.DHARSHIKA	S.DHARSHIKA	dharshika@student.tce.edu	37.5 (Fail)
99	SHANTHOSH	KUMAR	shanthoshkumar@student.tce.edu	67.5% - Certificate
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3	SURESH	R	sureshravichandran281@gmail.com	95.0% - Certificate
4	VILVAVELRAJ	M	vilvacse17@gmail.com	32.5 (Fail)
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6	NAVEEN	RAJHA	naveenrajha1131@gmail.com	87.5% - Certificate
7	ANINTHITHA	G	nivatha1120@gmail.com	40.0% - Certificate
8	SOORYA	S	sooryavasan@gmail.com	77.5% - Certificate
9	YAZHINI	VK	yazhini.venk@gmail.com	45.0% - Certificate
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13	YASHIKA PRIYADHARSHINI	T	yashika.dharshini@gmail.com	87.5% - Certificate
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34 SELVAMANI	K	selvamanikannan55@gmail.com	82.5% - Certificate
35 SHANMUGA PRIYA	R. S	shanmugacools189@gmail.com	72.5% - Certificate
36 Sivaprakash	M	sikash1999@gmail.com	55.0% - Certificate
37 SOWNDHAR RAJAN	E	sowndharrocky10@gmail.com	45.0% - Certificate
38 SURIYA	S	jacksuriya0@gmail.com	70.0% - Certificate
39 SWETA	L	sweta16061999@gmail.com	57.5% - Certificate
40 SWETHA	M	swetham9110@gmail.com	75.0% - Certificate

41 VISHNU	T	vishnu60778@gmail.com	40.0% - Certificate
42 ANANTHAKARTHICK	P	ananthakarthick@student.tce.edu	55.0% - Certificate
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Institution Name

Thiagarajar College of Engineering, Tamil Nadu

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Date

Aug. 30, 2019

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35

Organiser

shalinie

Dept.

Computer Science Engineering (CSE)

Batch Year

2017

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1	YOGA MAHALAKSHMI	M	yogatcecse17@gmail.com	80.0% - Certificate
2	SWATHI	G. V	ammu070698@gmail.com	42.5% - Certificate
3	PRATHAP	RAJ	prathapkutty0@gmail.com	30.0 (Fail)
4	JANANI	NATARAJAN	jananisrinatarajan1999@gmail.com	27.5 (Fail)
5	KALADHARAN	N	nkeeeau@gmail.com	37.5 (Fail)
6	YOKESH	V	yokesh7vi@gmail.com	40.0% - Certificate
7	JOTHEESHWARAN	S	jotheeswaran118@gmail.com	47.5% - Certificate
8	SUNDAR	SHANTHANANM	ssundar4899@gmail.com	35.0 (Fail)
9	RAHMATH	RINA	rahmathrina007@gmail.com	37.5 (Fail)
10	SUMAYYA	KADER NISHA	sumayyahmed55@gmail.com	42.5% - Certificate
11	AFRIN	AJEEMA	kaathu0912@gmail.com	30.0 (Fail)
12	K.	KALEESWARAN	ajithkali06@gmail.com	17.5 (Fail)
13	AFRIN	AASHIMA	aashimafrin13@gmail.com	27.5 (Fail)
14	m.	karthik	ajithkarthik0511@gmail.com	17.5 (Fail)
15	JEYA	PREETHA	preethasaravanan2402@gmail.com	40.0% - Certificate
16	RAHUMATH RAHIMA BEEVI	J	emailtorahimaa@gmail.com	37.5 (Fail)
17	RISWANA	PARVEEN	ubazsir@gmail.com	22.5 (Fail)
18	SHAJITHA	REHANA	shajitharehana23@gmail.com	30.0 (Fail)
19	SATHIYAPRIYA	SATHIYAPRIYA	arunaguna1098@gmail.com	30.0 (Fail)
20	M.DHABEEAA	PARVEEN	mdhabee2830@gmail.com	27.5 (Fail)
21	SOUMIYA	SOUMIYA	soumiyam08@gmail.com	30.0 (Fail)



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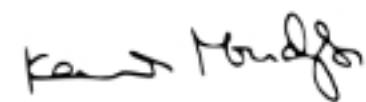
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K SUNDARAKANTHAM from **Thiagarajar College of Engineering** invigilated this examination. This training is offered by the Spoken Tutorial Project, IIT Bombay.

Credits: 2 Score: 87.50%

March 26th 2019


Prof. Kannan M Moudgalaya
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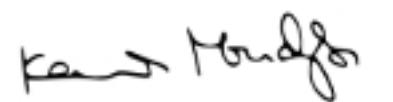
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Credits: 2 Score: 77.50%

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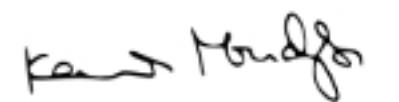
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